

Various kinds of Eruvin¹

1 עירוב	2 עירוב חצרות	3 שיתוף מבואות	4 עירוב תחומין
<i>Eruv</i>	<i>Eruv Chatzerot</i>	<i>Shituf Mevo'ot</i>	<i>Eruv T'chumin</i>
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruv	https://he.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D7%A2%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%91%D7%97%D7%A6%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%AA	https://he.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%AA%D7%95%D7%A3%D7%9E%D7%91%D7%95%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruv_techumin
<p>An Eruv is a <u>halakhic</u> enclosure made for the purpose of allowing activities which are normally <u>prohibited on Shabbat</u>, specifically: carrying objects from a private domain to a public / semi-public domain. An eruv symbolically integrates a number of private properties and spaces such as streets and sidewalks into one larger "private domain" by surrounding it with <u>mechitzas</u>.</p>	<p>Eruv Chatzerot ("mixed courtyards") is a rabbinic takana, allowing carrying between private or joint domains that are within one courtyard (or adjacent courtyards) by creating a symbolic partnership between all the tenants.</p>	<p>Shituf Mevo'ot ("combining alley-ways") is part of the halachot of Eruvin that comes to allow carrying objects from a joint courtyard to a joint alley-way (of a few courtyards) on Shabbat.</p>	<p>An Eruv Techumin ("mixed borders / boundaries") enables Jews to travel on <u>Shabbat</u> or a <u>Jewish holiday</u>, without violating the prohibition of <u>techum shabbat</u>. They prepare food prior to Shabbat or the holiday on which they plan to travel farther than is normally allowed on such days (2000 amot ~ 1 km outside the city limit). The only allowed method of transportation is walking.</p>
<p>The eruv is made of posts and pillars and with a wire stretched above them, turning the area within it to a(n extended) private domain. After the eruv is constructed, in some places, there's still a need for <i>eruv chatzerot</i> (#2).</p>	<p>Done with bread; needs to be done at home in the courtyard one eats (and not necessarily where one sleeps). If all the residents eat in the same place (kibbutz / army dining hall), there's no need for this kind of eruv.</p>	<p>Creating a symbolic partnership between the residents of the courtyards around the joint alley-way</p> <p>Done with any kind of food, except for salt, water and mushrooms; food is usually kept in an outside, joint spot; all contribute to it.</p>	<p>Done with food for 2 meals, which is placed close to the edge of the first 2000 amot distance from the city; cant be extended twice.</p>

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¹ Not including *Eruv Tavshilin*